

## Overview

The sixth-grade year at DCD is a time for exploration, new choices, and high expectations. As newcomers in the Middle School, students must tackle the challenges and responsibilities of the sixth-grade academic program while they cope with issues characteristic of early adolescence. The development and reinforcement of strong study habits and organizational skills is crucial for their success in the middle school years. Class meetings and the Advisory program offer opportunities to articulate feelings, address common issues, and make meaningful contributions to communal endeavors.

## English: Literature and Composition

The sixth-grade Literature and Composition course develops students' reading, writing, and speaking skills. The daily curriculum is comprised of literature selected so students can discuss and analyze the important ideas that arise in their reading. Students begin the year reviewing their summer reading book *See You in the Cosmos* and then move to book groups where students can choose from a selection of books to read in small groups. The whole class then reads *Seedfolks*. Students have the opportunity to write several analytical paragraphs to review the writing process and paragraph structure learned in earlier grades while strengthening their main ideas by including specific examples and quotations from the text.

During the winter and spring terms, students read *The Giver* and *Kira Kira*. Both texts are used to stimulate discussion and writing around themes of individuality and freedom as well as love and hope. Students hone their discussion skills through whole class discussions and student-led discussions. They also build their writing stamina through informal responses to the readings and more formal analytical paragraphs, culminating with a three paragraph essay by the spring.

Vocabulary instruction focuses on words found in the literature studied. It is supported through direct vocabulary instruction by using the Sadlier Vocabulary Workshop program. Grammar instruction begins by reviewing the eight parts of speech, then identifying complete sentences using subjects and predicates, followed by using conjunctions to expand and create compound sentences. Sentence diagramming is introduced to set the stage for work in seventh grade. Throughout the year, students apply their knowledge of grammar to their own writing to reinforce these skills.

Texts:

*See You in the Cosmos*  
*Seedfolks*  
*The Giver*  
*I am Malala*  
*Kira Kira*

Jack Cheng  
Paul Fleischman  
Lois Lowry  
Malala Yousafzai  
Cynthia Kadohata

Literature and Composition meets five days per week.

## Mathematics

The sixth-grade math course provides a strong, traditional base of computation and problem solving. Daily note-taking and homework assignments reinforce important concepts and algorithms. Some algebra is introduced, including solving equations and evaluating algebraic expressions. Students complete a project on graphing and statistics during the winter term. In this project students collect data using a tally chart and then graph the results using a bar graph, a line graph, and a circle graph.

During the months of September and October the sixth graders are deliberately split into three heterogeneous groups. After observing and working with the students for two months, the three math teachers then divide the students into three ability-based groups, with the flexibility to create groups of any class size as well as any ability. The makeup of the students in the specific sixth grade drives the groupings. The low group has a smaller class size, works at a slower pace, and offers reinforcement of some basic computation skills. The high math group requires more independence and resilience, works at quicker pace, and pushes into some other areas like operations with different number bases and algebraic fractions.

Some core sixth-grade topics include:

- Operations with whole numbers, fractions, and decimals
- Number theory
- Ratios and proportions
- Percents
- Formula-based geometry
- Operations with integers
- Graphing on a coordinate plane
- Solving word problems using various strategies

Texts:

*Mathematics: Course 1*

Prentice Hall

Grade 6 Mathematics meets five times a week.

## World Studies

The sixth-grade World Studies course helps students gain a greater global perspective through its focus on geography, history, government, and cultures in Europe, Asia and Africa. Each term, the class focuses on one continent and on one core academic skill to practice and develop. Throughout the year, students learn about current events and make connections between what is happening in the world today and the history studied in class.

In the fall, students investigate the geography and history of Europe and practice a variety of different note-taking techniques. The note-taking focus begins with students learning how to identify key points in material and summarizing what they have learned. As the class moves through its study of Europe, students practice different styles of note-taking, such as outlining and the use of two columns, and discover the advantages and disadvantages of each style. The fall culminates with a project in which students will choose a topic to explore further. They are introduced to the research process and have an opportunity to put their note-taking practice to good use.

In the winter, the class changes its focus to the study of geography and governments in Asia. The unit begins with an examination of the physical features of Asia and then moves into a more focused study of history, government, and economics. A focus on writing begins with short responses to prompts. Students practice creating thorough responses and supporting their ideas with facts. As the term progresses, students complete assignments with increasing length and depth.

In the spring, focus shifts to the study of current and past political and cultural landscapes in Africa. Students have the opportunity to continue to improve their writing skills through composition of five-paragraph, persuasive essays. Students continue to build their knowledge of world geography while further developing their understanding of the research process.

Text:

*World Studies Series*

Pearson/Prentice Hall

World Studies meets five days per week.

## Humanities

Between Thanksgiving and winter break, English and World Studies are combined into a three-week interdisciplinary unit exploring activism. Students read the story of Malala Yousafzai,

reflecting on her life and achievements and exploring possible roles they might occupy themselves as actual or potential advocates for causes in which they believe.

Texts:

*I Am Malala*

Yousafzai

Grade 6 Humanities meets daily for 75-95 minutes between Thanksgiving and Winter break.

### **Science: Life Science**

The sixth-grade science course focuses on subjects in life science. Students start with the classification of living things, moving from those living on our own campus to those in the larger world. The study of cellular structure and function presents the complexity of life on a small scale, moving on to genetics and the understanding of what factors contribute to the evolution of a species as a whole. During the spring, investigations into the functions circulatory and pulmonary systems and, finally, the human reproductive system, provide a glimpse into the workings of the human body on an individual level.

During the special Mini-term unit in November and December, students choose a topic to investigate and subsequently design, implement, and analyze an experiment related to that subject. Their findings are presented at a science exposition held at the conclusion of Mini-term.

Life Science is taught with a great deal of focus on hands-on observations, challenges, and labs. Students are instructed in both the Scientific Method and Engineering Practices, with emphasis on developing the ability to analyze and present findings in a clear and well-organized fashion. Note-taking is required, and helpful study skills such as using mnemonics, vocabulary cards, and the use of online resources such as *quizlet* are discussed and reinforced.

Texts:

*Human Biology and Health*  
*Cells and Heredity*

Prentice Hall (Science Explorer series)  
Prentice Hall (Science Explorer series)

Life Science meets five days per week.

### **Science: Growth Education**

Sixth graders study the human reproductive system (male and female reproductive systems and pregnancy) during Science class for three weeks at the end of the spring term. As with all systems taught in Science class, memorization and understanding of terms is measured with in-class assessments, and there is an open discussion about both the anatomy and physiology

of the system. Students are helped to word their questions in a respectful fashion, and those questions are addressed honestly.

## Language

Sixth-grade world language instruction consists of introductory instruction in Latin and Spanish. Students take each introductory world language course for half of the school year. Language class meets five days per week.

### Language: Beginning Latin

The sixth grade Latin course is a sampler course designed to give the students a rough overview of what to expect when studying Latin. The course focuses heavily on reading and vocabulary while also taking time to learn about topics in Roman culture and society.

This course uses the Cambridge Latin text as our guide for instruction with each chapter introducing a different element of Latin grammar. By the end of the course, students will have been introduced to a wide range of topics including noun cases (specifically Nominative, Accusative, and Genitive), and verb tenses (present, imperfect, and perfect). In future Latin courses, we dive more deeply into these topics.

Throughout the course, we engage in discussion around Roman culture and history. Students are regularly exposed to different aspects of Roman daily life and our discussions often highlight the differences and similarities between the modern and ancient worlds.

Occasionally, assessments are assigned to the class to serve as a check in on the progress of the students. These are not formally graded but rather provide the students with an opportunity to demonstrate their understanding of the grammar and vocabulary covered in the course.

Text:

Cambridge Latin Course Unit 1

### Language: Spanish

The sixth-grade Spanish course focuses on the continued development of organic self-expression in the target language. Using content, themes and subject matter that is mostly student driven, classes leverage the power of comprehensible input and a strong focus on commitment to using the target language to increase student proficiency. Couched in the notion that language acquisition is a journey riddled with “errors,” we use games, play and competition

as a way to enjoy the process of learning as a community. Class is intended to be structured as an immersion experience and places value on taking risks with self-expression and recycling what students already know in order to make strides toward increasingly higher levels of mastery.

Regardless of the subject matter that is brought to class by any group, a very similar group of high frequency words and phrases come to the fore and serve as a basis for expression that is then augmented by individualized vocabulary. This process closely mimics the process one would experience while learning their native language.

Grammar instruction is woven into class time and all grammar concepts and vocabulary are reviewed in the context of the target language. All four aspects of second-language acquisition (speaking, reading, writing, and listening) are practiced. However, verbal expression and listening comprehension are paramount to the daily classroom environment. In addition, there are occasional “English days” where students receive explicit grammar instruction in English in order to clarify concepts for the sake of keeping momentum for those students who thrive with more direct instruction.

Assessments occur as part of class time and all grades are expressed within the context of proficiency development instead of standard letter grades. For more information on proficiency-based metrics visit

<https://www.actfl.org/publications/guidelines-and-manuals/actfl-proficiency-guidelines-2012>

Grade 6 Spanish meets five days per week for half of the year.

### **Advisory**

The sixth-grade Advisory program devotes its time in the fall to helping the students transition to the middle school. There are new challenges for the students, like having different teachers and classrooms for each subject, and more independence in the management and organization of binders and cubbies. Advisors help their advisees get acclimated to handling these situations. The students are also introduced to the laptop program through instruction in both the use of their computer at school and the acceptable and safe use of technology.

In late September or early October, the class goes on a trip to Hale Reservation for a day of hiking, group games, and getting to know each other better in a more relaxed and informal setting. Later in the year, the Advisory program works to help build the group cohesion of the

class through team-building games and scenarios that require the students to make consensus decisions. In March, the sixth grade goes on a three-day, two-night trip to the Farm School in Athol, Massachusetts.